

Gramática/apuntes

Los números grandes

Nombre _____ Fecha _____

Los números 0-un billón: 0 a 1.000.000.000

- 0-30 = all 1 word (long way for numbers 16-29, 3 words)
- 1 = uno
 - Will change to “un” when followed by a masculine noun (a/an). (un hombre = a man, 1 man)
 - Will change to “una” when followed by a feminine noun (a/an). (una casa = a house, 1 house)
- 31-99 = ten’s place y one’s place (y = and)
 - 45 = cuarenta y cinco
 - 66 = sesenta y seis
- There will be a maximum of 3 y’s for numbers 31-999,999,999.
- 100 = cien
- 101-199 = ciento
- 200-900 = #-cientos/ #-ientos **
 - Will change to “-ientas” when followed by a feminine noun. (doscientas chicas = 200 girls)
 - 200 = doscientos
 - 300 = trescientos
 - *500 = quinientos
 - *700 = setecientos
 - *900 = novecientos
- With Spanish numbers, you will switch the roles of periods and commas or use an exaggerated space in place of commas. (depending on the country)

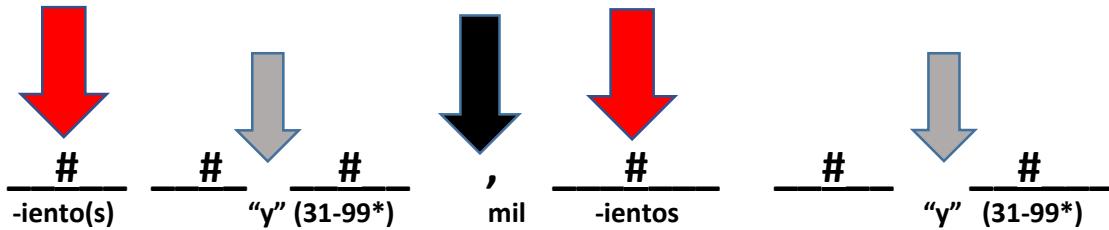
ENGLISH → 1,299

SPANISH → 1.299 / 1 299

- Periods in place of commas.
- Commas could also be replaced with an exaggerated space.
- 1.000 = mil (NEVER made plural!*)
 - Mil trescientos = 1.300



- mil quinientos quince=1.515
- 2.000 - 9.999 = add the number in front of mil
 - Dos mil = 2.000
 - tres mil = 3.000
 - cuatro mil = 4.000
 - cinco mil = 5.000
 - seis mil doscientos noventa y siete = 6.297
- 10.000 - 999.999 Continue writing the correct number for a thousand and the correct number for the hundred, ten, and ones places
 - diez mil doscientos once = 10.211
- 1.000.000 = un millón (IS made plural!)
- 2.000.000-99.999.999 = millón is made plural, millones proceeded by the amount of millions.
 - 19.000.000 = diecinueve millones
 - 55.134.009 = cincuenta y cinco millones ciento treinta y cuatro mil nueve
 - When million is followed by ANY noun, the word “de” must come in between the number and the noun:
 - 3.000.000 dollars = tres millones de dólares
- 1.000.000.000 = un billón, mil millones
- **Guide to saying numbers:** 1.000-999,999



| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|--|---|
| cero | uno | dos | tres | cuatro |
| 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| cinco | seis | siete | ocho | nueve |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| diez | once | doce | trece | catorce |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| quince | dieciséis | diecisiete | dieciocho | diecinueve |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| veinte | veintiuno | veintidós | veintitrés | veinticuatro |
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| veinticinco | veintiséis | veintisiete | veintiocho | veintinueve |
| 30 | 31 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| treinta | treinta y uno | cuarenta | cincuenta | sesenta |
| 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | 101 |
| setenta | ochenta | noventa | cien | ciento uno |
| 200 | 300 | 400 | 500 | 600 |
| doscientos | trescientos | cuatrocientos | quinientos | seiscientos |
| 700 | 800 | 900 | 1,000 <u>mil</u> never made plural 4,000 = cuatro mil | 1,000,000 <u>un millón</u> is made plural 10,000,000 = diez millones |
| setecientos | ochocientos | novecientos | | |

- The number 1 (uno) when describing a singular masculine noun will become “un.” When describing a singular feminine noun will become “una.” (un chico = 1 boy/a boy una chica = 1 girl/ a girl)
- The “-os” at the end of 200-900 will become “-as” when describing feminine nouns (doscientas chicas = 200 girls).