

AR Verb Endings (Present Tense):

o	amos
as	áis
a	an

AR Verb Endings (Pretérito):

é	amos
aste	asteis
ó	aron

AR Verbs:

acabar (de)	to have just
acostarse (o→ue)	to go to bed
afeitarse	to shave oneself
almorzar(o→ue)	to have lunch
alquilar	to rent
andar	to ride
andar en patineta	to skateboard
apagar	to turn off
ayudar (a)	to help
bailar	to dance
bañarse	to take a bath
besar	to kiss
buscar	to look for, to search
cambiar	to change, to exchange
caminar	to walk
cantar	to sing
cenar	to eat dinner
cerrar (e→ie)	to close
cocinar	to cook
comprar	to buy
contar(o→ue)	to count
contestar	to answer
costar(o→ue)	to cost
cruzar	to cross
cuidar (a)	to take care of
dar (yo doy)	to give
dejar	to leave behind
desayunar	to have breakfast

descansar	to rest
despertarse (e→ie)	to wake up
doblar	to turn
ducharse	to shower/to take a shower
empezar (e→ie)	to begin/to start
encontrar (o→ue)	to find, to meet
enseñar	to teach
entrar (a,en)	to enter
escuchar	to listen to
esperar	to wait (for)
esquiar	to ski
estar (irreg)	to be
estudiar	to study
ganar	to win
hablar	to speak/to talk
invitar	to invite
jugar (u→ue)	to play
lavar	to wash
lavarse	to wash oneself
lavarse los dientes	to brush one's teeth
lavarse la cabeza	to wash one's hair
levantarse	to get up
levantar pesas	to lift weights
limpiar	to clean
llamar (a)	to call
llegar	to arrive
llevar	to wear, to carry
manejar	to drive
maquillarse	to put on make up
marcar	to dial
mandar	to send
merendar (e→ie)	to have a snack
mirar	to watch, to look at
nadar	to swim
necesitar	to need
nevar (e→ie)	to snow
ordenar	to arrange
pagar	to pay

pasar	to pass, spend time, to pass by, to happen
pasar la aspiradora	to vacuum
pasear	to go for a walk
patinar	to skate
peinarse	to comb one's hair
pensar (e→ie)	to think/to plan
pintar	to paint
planchar	to iron
practicar	to practice
preguntar	to ask
preparar	to prepare
quedar	to stay, to be in a specific place
quitar	to take off/remove
quitar el polvo	to dust
quitar la mesa	to clear the table
recordar (o→ue)	to remember
regalar	to give a gift
regatear	to bargain
regresar	to return/go back
sacar	to get, take out
sacar fotos	(to take pictures)
sacar la basura	to take out the trash
terminar	to finish
tocar	to touch, play instrument
tomar	to take, have food/drink
tomar el sol	to sunbathe
trabajar	to work
usar	to use
viajar	to travel
visitar (a)	to visit

ER Verb Endings (Present Tense):

o	emos
es	éis
e	en

ER Verb Endings (Pretérito)

í	imos
iste	isteis
ió	ieron

ER Verbs

aprender	to learn
barrer	to sweep
beber	to drink
comer	to eat
comprender	to understand, to comprehend
conocer(yo conozco)	to know (a person or place)
correr	to run
creer	to believe
deber	to "should"/to ought to
devolver (o→ue)	to return (an item)
ent <u>e</u> nder (e→ie)	to understand
hacer (yo hago)	to do/to make
hacer ejercicio	to exercise
leer	to read
llover (o →ue)	to rain
mover (o→ue)	to move
perder (e→ie)	to lose
poder (o→ue)	to be able, can
poner (yo pongo)	to put, to place
ponerse la ropa	to get dressed
poner la mesa	to set the table
quer <u>e</u> r (e→ie)	to want
saber (yo sé)	to know a fact or how to do smt
secarse	to dry oneself
ser (irreg)	to be
tener (irreg)	to have
traer (yo traigo)	to bring
vender	to sell
ver (veo/veis)	to see
volver (o→ue)	to return, to come back

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IR Verb Endings (Pretérito)

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IR Verbs:

abrir	to open
asistir a	to attend
compartir	to share
decir (yo digo) (e→i)	to say / tell
dormir (o→ue)	to sleep
dormirse	to fall asleep
escribir	to write
ir (irreg)	to go
oír (irreg)	to hear
pedir (e→i)	to order, to ask for
preferir (e→ie)	to prefer
recibir	to receive
repetir (e→i)	to repeat
salir (yo salgo)	to go out/to leave
seguir (yo sigo) (e→i)	to follow
servir (e→i)	to serve
venir (irreg)- (yo vengo)	to come
vivir	to live

Irregular Verbs (presente):

ser	to be
soy	somos
eres	sois
es	son

time
physical description
personality description
profession
day/date
nationality

estar	to be
estoy	estamos
estás	estáis
está	están

feelings
location
present progressive

tener	to have
tengo	tenemos
tienes	tenéis
tiene	tienen

ir	to go
voy	vamos
vas	vais
va	van

oír	to hear
oigo	oímos
oyes	oís
oye	oyen

venir	to come
vengo	venimos
vienes	venís
viene	viene

Decir	to say/tell
digo	decimos
dices	decís
dice	dicen

Common verb phrases:

Me/Te/Le gusta + infinitive	Ex: Me gusta bailar. I like to dance.
Tener que + infinitive	Ex: Ella tiene que trabajar. She has to work.
Hay que + infinitive	Hay que estudiar. One must study.
Ir + a + infinitive	Voy a nadar. I am going to swim.
Quiero/es/e + infinitive	Quiero bailar. I want to dance.
Deber + infinitive	Debemos hacer nuestra tarea. We should/ought to do our homework.
2 verbs together	Necesito compartir mi torta. I need to share my sandwich.
Acabar de + infinitive	Ella acaba de leer una novela. She just read a novel.
Estar + present participle	Estoy <u>bailando</u> /Ella está <u>comiendo</u> . I am <u>dancing</u> /She is <u>eating</u> .
Tener ganas de + infinitive	Tengo ganas de bailar I feel like dancing
Saber (yo sé) + infinitive	Yo sé hablar español. I know how to speak Spanish.

Irregular Verbs (Pretérito)

Irregular verbs (pretérito)

hacer **to do/to make**

hice	hicimos
hiciste	hicisteis
hizo	hicieron

dar **to give**

di	dimos
diste	disteis
dio	dieron

Ir **to go**

fui	fuimos
fuiste	fuisteis
fue	fueron

decir **to say/tell**

dije	dijimos
dijiste	dijisteis
dijo	dijeron

ver **to see**

vi	vimos
viste	visteis
vio	vieron

Gar/Car/Zar types of verbs have a spelling change in the preterite – ONLY IN THE YO FORM

Gar- g → gu **jugar** **to play (referring to a sport)**

jugué	jugamos
jugaste	jugasteis
jugó	jugaron

leer **to read**

leí	leímos
leíste	leísteis
leyó	leyeron

Car- c → qu **tocar** **to touch/to play (an instrument)**

toqué	tocamos
tocaste	tocasteis
tocó	tocaron

oír **to hear**

oí	oímos
oíste	oísteis
oyó	oyeron

Zar- z → c **cruzar** **to cross**

crucé	cruzamos
cruzaste	cruzasteis
cruzó	cruzaron

creer **to believe**

creí	creímos
creíste	creísteis
creyó	creyeron